#### **AUTUMN TERM 2021**

Caroline Ross & Lesley Palmer

# PHABULUS FONNIX! (or The Alphabet Code)

## SOUND

is at the centre of all Reading and Spelling teaching.

Print is a code we have invented for writing down the sounds we say when we speak.

To write a word, you first have to be able to <u>hear</u> (and say) <u>all the sounds</u> in the word.

Then you need to know how to write the code for those sounds (the letters).

#### In order to read...

- You need to be able to identify the separate letter(s) on the page
- Know which sounds they represent (the code)
- Blend the sounds together to make a word
   AND
- Make sense of what you are reading!

#### The Alphabet Code

At Christ Church and Holy Trinity, we teach "Alphabet Code" lessons.

# Sounds can be represented by 1 letter: <u>c</u> <u>a</u> <u>t</u> <u>s</u> <u>p</u> <u>e</u> <u>n</u> <u>d</u>

or

More than 1 letter: sh o p
rai n
c a tch
m igh t

#### Our National Problem: The English Code is VERY DIFFICULT!

We have SO MANY DIFFERENT WAYS of writing the same sound...

```
eg: the sound /or/
more, door, claw, talk, war, pour, fraud, roar, born, your, caught, board, dinosaur
```

#### "Clean" Sounds Please!

 Be careful not to say "uh" at the end of each sound!

Other wise b e t becomes "better" rather than "bet"

### How you can help with READING

- Lots of PRAISE!
- Keep it simple!
- Don't give the child the answer give them just as much information so that they can work it out FOR THEMSELVES
- Help the child MOVE QUICKLY through their reading. (Avoid long explanations)
- DON'T TALK TOO MUCH! Use as few words as possible to correct or help
- TAP with your finger or pencil if your child ignores a mistake
- SOUND OUT together, POINTING as you sound. ('Clean' sounds please!)
- POINT to the tricky letters and TELL THE CHILD THE SOUND the letters make
- SPLIT UP WORDS with more than one chunk 'Hold' each chunk
- SHARE the reading